

# Table of Content

Introduction .....	1
1. Mapping the Ground on Extraterritoriality.....	11
1.1. Extraterritorial Obligations: A Definition .....	11
1.2. Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: A Definition .....	13
1.3. The Debate on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights Nature ...	17
1.3.1. The non-Universal Nature of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.	17
1.3.2. The Non-Judiciable Nature of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	18
1.3.3. The Positive Nature of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	20
1.3.4. Concluding Remarks .....	21
2. The Scholarly Debate on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights Extraterritorial Application.....	23
2.1. The Dilemma of the Extraterritorial Application of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights .....	23
2.2. Unilateral State Conduct.....	27
2.2.1. Occupation .....	27
2.2.2. The Gap between Sovereignty and Jurisdiction .....	31
2.3. Participation in Multilateral Organisations.....	36
2.3.1. Participation in an International Financial Institution.....	36
2.3.2. Participation in the United Nations.....	39
2.4. The Conduct of Transnational Corporations .....	44
Concluding Remarks .....	49
3. Interpretation of article 2(1) of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights .....	51
3.1. Common International Interpretation Principles and Extraterritoriality .....	52
3.1.1. Article 29 of the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties: The Territorial Scope of Treaties .....	52
3.1.2. Article 31 of the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties: General Rules of Interpretation .....	54
3.1.3. Article 32 of the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties: Supplementary Means of Interpretation .....	57
3.2. The Lack of the Jurisdictional Clause within the ICESCR .....	58
3.2.1. The Restrictive Option .....	59
3.2.2. The Absolute Option.....	61
3.2.3. The Obligation Option.....	63

3.2.4. The International Court of Justice and the Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights' Practices .....	64
3.2.5. Concluding Remarks.....	67
3.3. The Meaning of Article 2(1) of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.....	68
3.3.1. Undertaking to Take Steps .....	68
3.3.2. International Assistance and Cooperation .....	70
3.3.3. Utilizing the Maximum Available Resources .....	80
3.3.4. Concluding Remarks .....	84
4. Case of Study. The Right to Water: Is there an Extraterritorial Application?.....	87
4.1. Definition of the Right to Water and its Extraterritorial Related Concerns	88
4.1.1. The Extraterritorial Concerns of the Right to Water .....	89
4.2. The Right to Water in the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.....	92
4.2.1. The Extraterritorial Obligation to Respect.....	92
4.2.2. The Extraterritorial Obligation to Protect.....	94
4.2.3. The Extraterritorial Obligation to Fulfil .....	96
4.2.4. Concluding Remarks .....	99
4.3. An Additional Layer of Protection: The UN Convention on the Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses.....	100
4.3.1. The Principle of Equitable and Reasonable Utilisation .....	101
4.3.2. The Non-harm Principle.....	104
4.3.3. Vital Human Needs.....	107
4.3.4. Concluding Remarks .....	109
4.4. The Interaction between the International Covenant of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the UN Convention on the Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses .....	110
4.4.1. The "Non-significant-harm" Principle as Extraterritorial Obligations to Respect and to Protect .....	110
4.4.2. The Principle of Equitable and Reasonable Utilisation as an Extraterritorial Obligation to Fulfil .....	112
4.4.3. Concluding Remarks .....	113
Conclusion .....	117
Bibliography .....	123
Materials and Case Law:.....	123
Books and Articles:.....	127
Sitography: .....	131